



Measurement Equipment

## Innovative-Developing Enterprise Calmet Ltd.

- founded in 1989
- designing, production, selling and servicing new kind of calibrators and electric equipment testers
- Calmet = CALibrators + METrology
- since 1996 – electricity meters testing and power network parameters analysing
- since 2002 – generating and measuring network quality parameters
- since 2006 – automation of electro-utility automatic protective equipment testing

# Calmet's Presentation

Measurement Equipment since 1989

Customer Support in problems solving Service

Power network analysers,  
Energy meter testers, Current  
Transformers testers, Power  
quality analysers

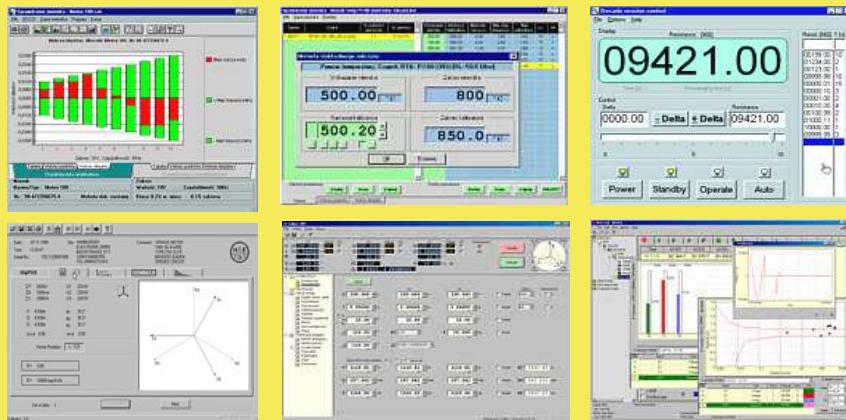


Voltage, Current, Power &  
Resistance Calibrators and  
Test Benches



3 phaseU,I,φ,P,Q,S,E

Control Software for  
measurement equipment



Calmet Ltd.

Zielona Gora ul. Kukulcza 18  
Poland [www.calmet.com.pl](http://www.calmet.com.pl)



1 phase U,I,φ

Resistance GΩ

=,~,U,I



Phantom Load



3 phase Test Bench

2

# Energy Meter Tester and Power Network Analyser

## type Caltest 10

### Caltest 10 single phase energy meter tester

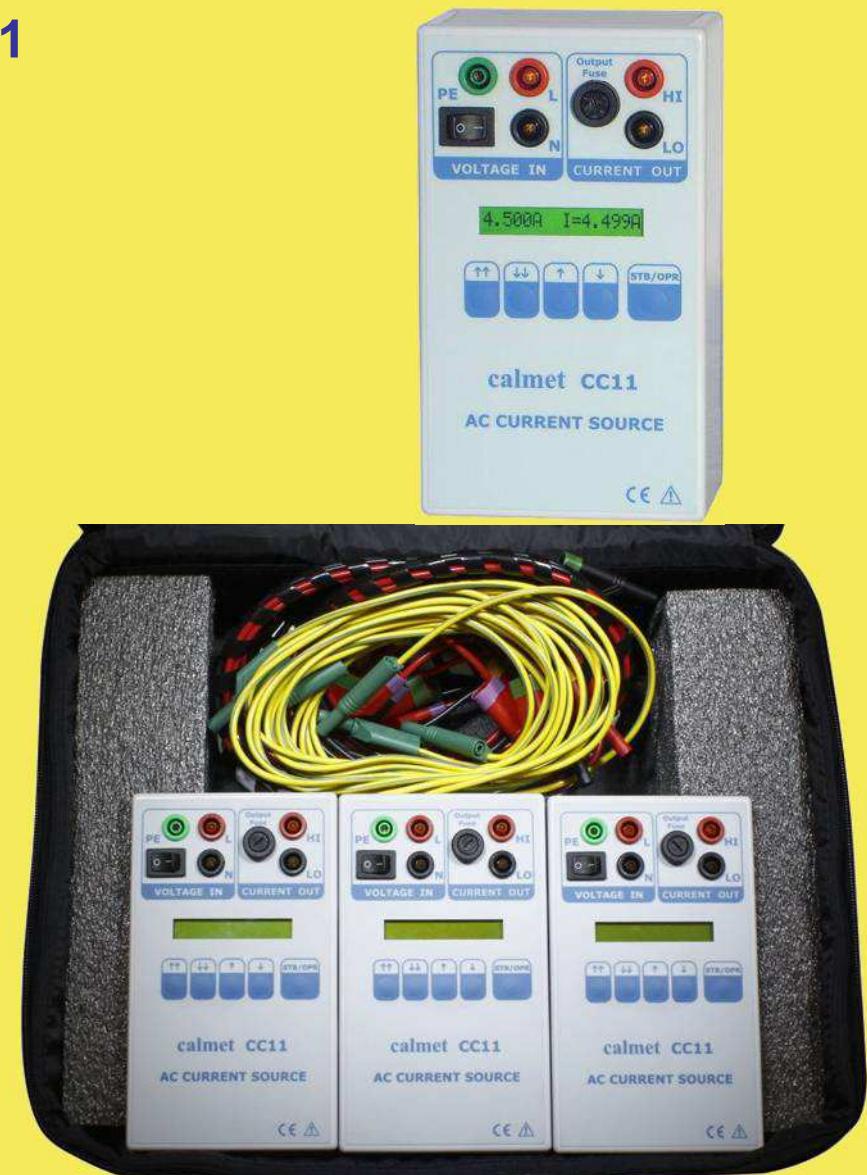
- accuracy 0,5% or 0,2%
- current range 0,01...100A (10A)(1000A)(3000A) with current clamp input enables connection without break in circuit
- power up from measurement circuit
- dummy load function
- graphic LCD display
- internal memory for results
- local results printing
- PC Software for data analysis



# AC Current Source (Phantom Load) type CC11

## CC11 single phase AC current source

- loading of single and three phase electricity meters
- current setting range from 0,005A to 5,000A
- digital measurement of output current
- silent operation and no heating
- no need to disconnect meter and end user from circuit during electricity meter testing on site
- powering directly from measurement circuit
- galvanically isolated output
- accuracy class 0,2% for testing of AC current devices



# Power Network Analyser, Energy Meter Tester & Current and Potential Transformer Tester type Caltest 300

## Portable Analyser Caltest 300 three devices in one case:

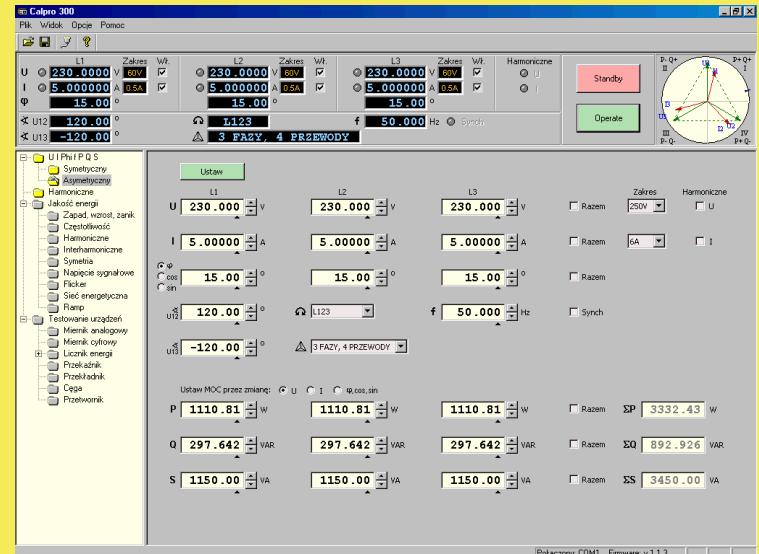
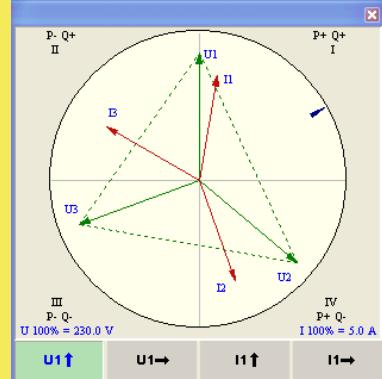
- energy meter tester
- CT & PT tester in low & medium voltage networks
- power quality analyser
- high accuracy 0,05% (or 0,1%)
- wide range of input currents 0,005...3000A
- vector and oscilloscope charts of three phase network
- recording and analyse of power quality



# Power Calibrator & measurement instruments Tester C300

**3-phase Calibrator**  
3x [0...560V, 0...120A]  
Accuracy: 0.05%

Possibility to set any  
phase angle between  
voltages and currents  
Programmable  
harmonics up to 31



## Automatic testing:

- energy meters (0.05%, 0.02%)
- protective relays
- current transformers
- current clamps
- measurement transducers

**Calibrator / tester C300 is used for adjusting, checking and verification of measuring instruments used in power engineering:**

✓ AC Voltmeter



✓ AC Ammeter



✓ Clamp Meter



✓ Phase Meter



✓ Power Factor Meter



✓ Power Meter P, Q, S



✓ Protective Relay



✓ Transducer



✓ Current Transformer



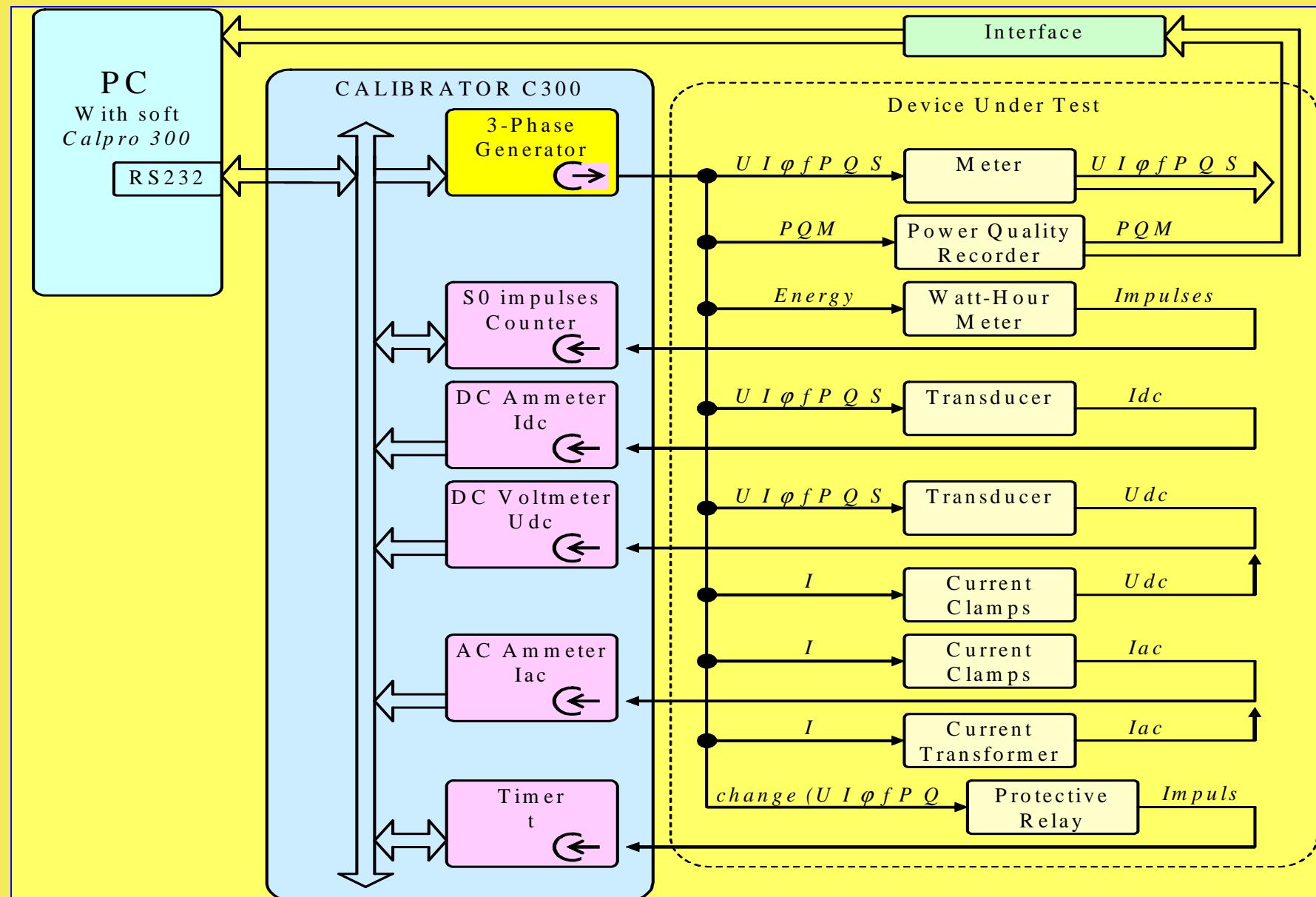
✓ Power Quality Analyzer



✓ Electricity Meter



## Measurement devices test bench - Idea of Test System



## Four Position Meter Test Bench type TB40

### TB40 – Four Position Meter Test Bench

- new generation of the Meter Test Bench
- accuracy 0,05% up to 3x120A and 3x560V
- programmed form and special shapes of currents and voltages
- automatic test procedures
- extremely compact design size and light weight
- AC single phase power supply operation only



# Power Network Analyser and Energy Meter Tester

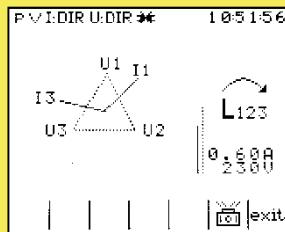
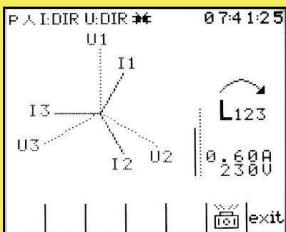
## type Calport 100Plus

**Calport 100 Plus – Portable Tester  
of 3 – phase energy meters,  
Current and Potential Transformers**

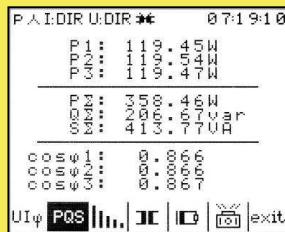
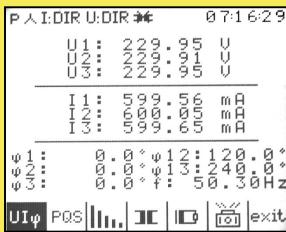
- multifunction:
  - Connection verification – vector diagram
  - Power network parameters measurement
  - Harmonics analysis – U, I, P, Q
  - Energy meter testing
  - CT & PT ratio & burden testing in 3-phase circuits
- accuracy 0,1% (or 0,2%)
- wide range of currents 0,005...3000A
- data output:
  - Graphic LCD display,
  - Internal memory for results,
  - Local printing,
  - PC Software for data analysis



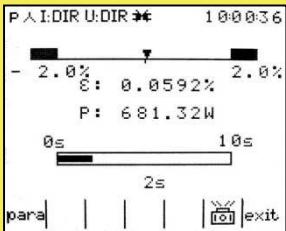
# Functions of the analyser Calport 100Plus



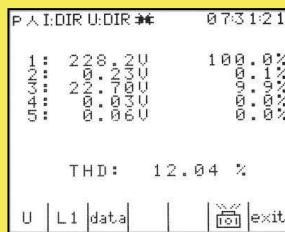
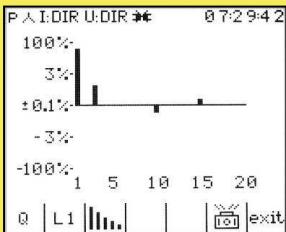
**Verification of power network wiring in "star" and "delta" connection – graphical display of three phase voltage and current vector.**



**Measure of three phase power network parameters – digital measure of voltages, currents, active, reactive and apparent power in one and three phase, phase shifts and  $\cos\varphi$ , active and reactive energy, frequency. Programming of voltage and current transformers ratios.**



**Testing of active and reactive energy meters directly on site – functions of computing meter error directly in percentages with method of setting time of measurements or number of impulses. Input in S0 standard is used for testing energy meters with impulse output. Photo head CF101 is used for automatic counting of meter rotor turns for testing inductive meters. Photo head CF100 is used for automating testing of meters with LED.**



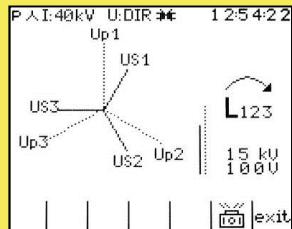
**Full harmonics analysis of phase voltages and currents as well as up to 20th harmonic analysis of active and reactive power for diagnostic of distortion sources. Graphical and numerical presentation of results.**

# Functions of the analyser Calport 100Plus

```
P A I:DIR U:DIR ** 11:51:13
  E: 2593.7 Wh
  UU1: 12.123 kWh
  UU2: 14.638 kWh
  E: -3.3444 %
  Pinst: 11.97 kW
  ti: 9 min tm:13 min
  Pmax: 0.00 W
  time: 11:05 10.01.56
  UU1|UU2|start|tmax|reset|exit
```

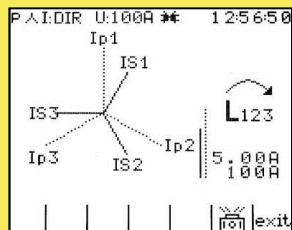
Measure of active and reactive energy with method of setting time periods for verification of energy meter counters and testing of maximum power meters as well as measure maximum powers.

```
P A I:40kV U:DIR ** 12:52:54
  Up: 15.011 kV
  Us: 99.994 V
  Up/Us: 150.12
  Un/Usn: 150.00
  E: -0.0793 %
  dφ: -0.3 %
  PT|L1| | |exit
```



Function of computing ratio error of current (CT) and potential transformer (PT) directly in [%] and phase error of transformer in primary installations up to 40kV.

```
4 A I:DIR U:100A ** 12:56:34
  Ip: 99.9995 A
  Is: 100.0002 A
  Ip/Is: 1.000009
  Un/Usn: 20.0000
  E: 0.0550 %
  dφ: 0.3 %
  CT|L1| | |exit
```

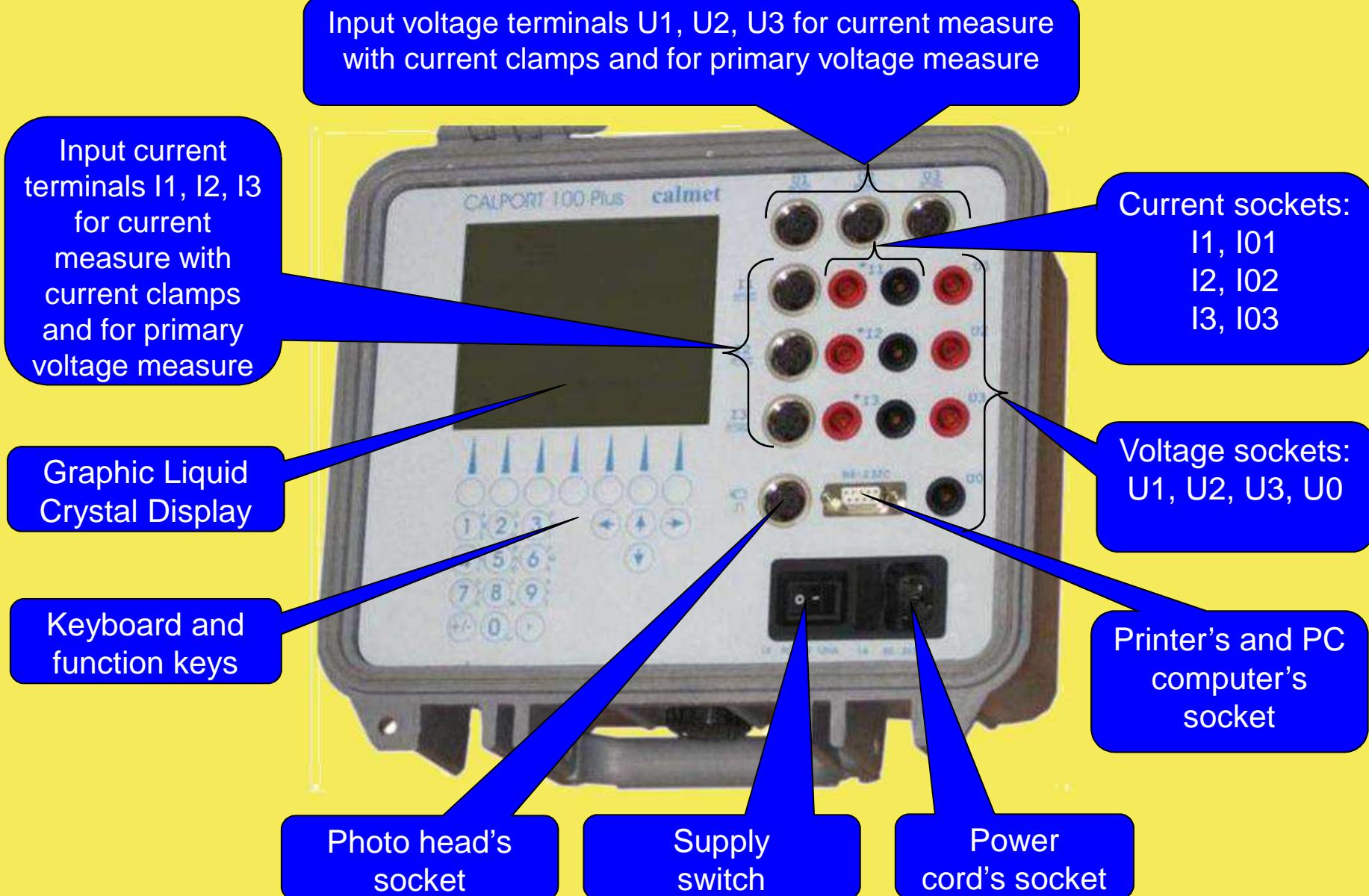


```
P A I:DIR U:DIR ** 12:59:22
  U: 57.0005 V
  I: 1.00000 A
  φ: 30.0 °
  cosφ: 0.866
  S: 57.011 VA
  %Sn: 57.01 %
  PT|L1| | |exit
```

Function of current (CT) and potential transformer (PT) burden measurement.

```
P A I:DIR U:DIR ** 12:58:45
  U: 4.00005 V
  I: 5.00001 A
  φ: 30.0 °
  cosφ: 0.866
  S: 20.0003 VA
  %Sn: 66.68 %
  CT|L1| | |exit
```

## Front plate of the analyser Calport 100Plus



## Metrological parameters of the analyser Calport 100Plus

Function / parameter	Range	Error **	
		Class 0,1	Class 0,2
<b>Voltage</b>	30...480V 0,05...30V	±0,1% ±0,1%*	±0,2% ±0,2%*
<b>Direct current</b>	0,04...12A 0,001...0,04A	±0,1% ±0,1%*	±0,2% ±0,2%*
<b>Current with clamps 100A for current inputs I</b>	0,5...100A 0,01...0,5A	±0,2% ±0,2%*	±0,2% ±0,2%*
<b>Current with clamps 100A for voltage inputs U</b>	0,5...100A 0,01...0,5A	±0,5% ±0,5%*	±0,5% ±0,5%*
<b>Current with clamps 3000A</b>	60...3000A 0,3...60A	±1% ±1%*	±1% ±1%*
<b>Power and energy direct measurement</b>	0,04...12A / 30...480V 0,001...0,04A / 30...480V	±0,1% ±0,1%*	±0,2% ±0,2%*
<b>Power and energy measurement with clamps 100A</b>	0,5...100A / 30...480V 0,01...0,5A / 30...480V	±0,2% ±0,2%*	±0,2% ±0,2%*
<b>Power and energy measurement with clamps 3000A</b>	60...3000A / 30...480V 0,3...60A / 30...480V	±1% ±1%*	±1% ±1%*

## Metrological parameters of the analyser Calport 100Plus

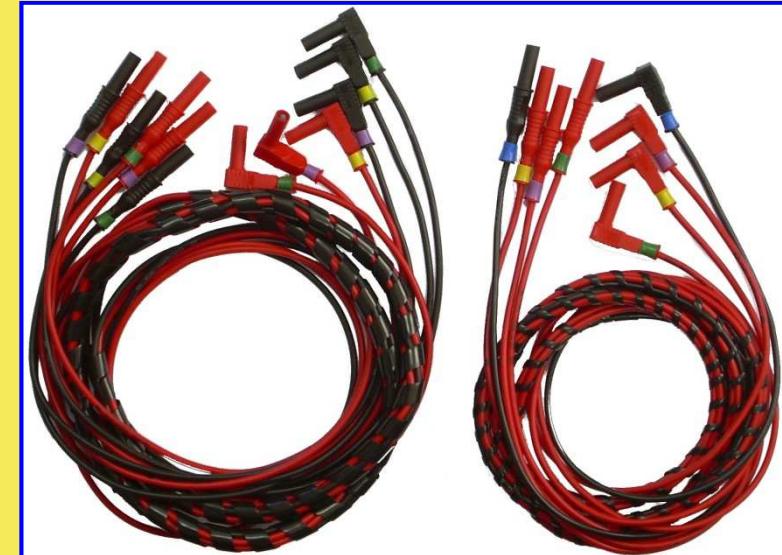
Function / parameter	Range	Error **	
		Class 0,1	Class 0,2
<b>Power and energy measurement with LiteWire sensors</b>	<b>30...2000A / 0,5...40kV</b>	<b><math>\pm 0,1\% \pm Em</math></b>	<b><math>\pm 0,2\% \pm Em</math></b>
<b>Resolution of energy meter error measurement "ε"</b>		<b>0,0001%</b>	
<b>Phase shift direct connection measurement with clamps 100A measurement with clamps 3000A measurement with LiteWire sensors</b>	<b>0...±360°</b>	<b><math>\pm 0,4^\circ</math> <math>\pm 0,5^\circ</math> <math>\pm 0,5^\circ</math> <math>\pm 2,0^\circ</math></b>	<b><math>\pm 0,4^\circ</math> <math>\pm 0,5^\circ</math> <math>\pm 0,5^\circ</math> <math>\pm 2,0^\circ</math></b>
<b>Power factor cosφ and sinφ</b>	<b>0,000...±1,000</b>	<b><math>\pm 0,01</math></b>	<b><math>\pm 0,01</math></b>
<b>Frequency</b>	<b>45...65Hz</b>	<b><math>\pm 0,05Hz</math></b>	<b><math>\pm 0,05Hz</math></b>
<b>Ambient temperature influence</b>	<b>0,1 of error per 1°C in temperature range -5...+20°C and +26...+50°C</b>		

**\*) of range**  
**\*\*) power and energy errors related to apparent power**  
**Em – sensor basic error, Em = 2% for LiteWire sensors**

## Standard equipment of the analyser Calport 100Plus



**Photo head for  
meters with LED,  
S0 cable, photo  
head's holder**



**Set of voltage and  
current cables**



**Power cord,  
RS232 cable,  
USB/RS232  
adapter, 2xfuse**



## Optional equipment of the analyser Calport 100Plus

Transportation case



Calsoft 100  
programme  
for PC



Portable  
printer



Photo head for inductive  
meters



Clamps 100A, 3pcs.



AKD100 set of  
adapters and  
crocodiles

Calmet Ltd.

Zielona Gora ul. Kukulcza 18  
Poland [www.calmet.com.pl](http://www.calmet.com.pl)

## Optional equipment of the analyser Calport 100Plus



**Electronic compensated clamps  
for current measurement up to  
1000A in class 0,5**

**Electronic compensated  
flexible clamps with  
converter for current  
measurement in ranges  
30/300/3000A**



## Optional equipment of the analyser Calport 100Plus

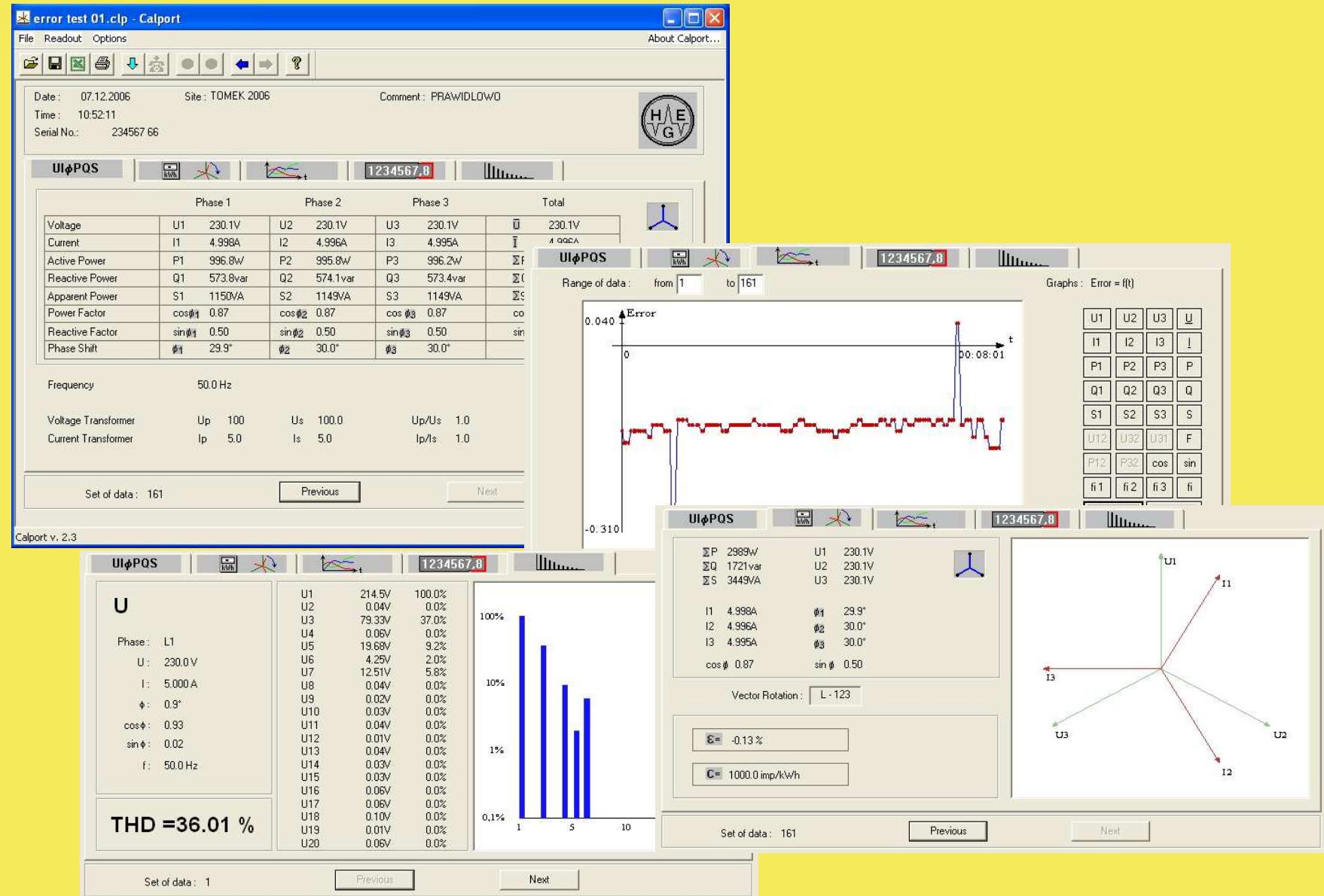


AmpLiteWire 2000A  
current sensors for  
current measurement  
up to 2000A @ Umax  
40kV



VoltLiteWire voltage  
sensors for voltage  
measurement up to  
40kV

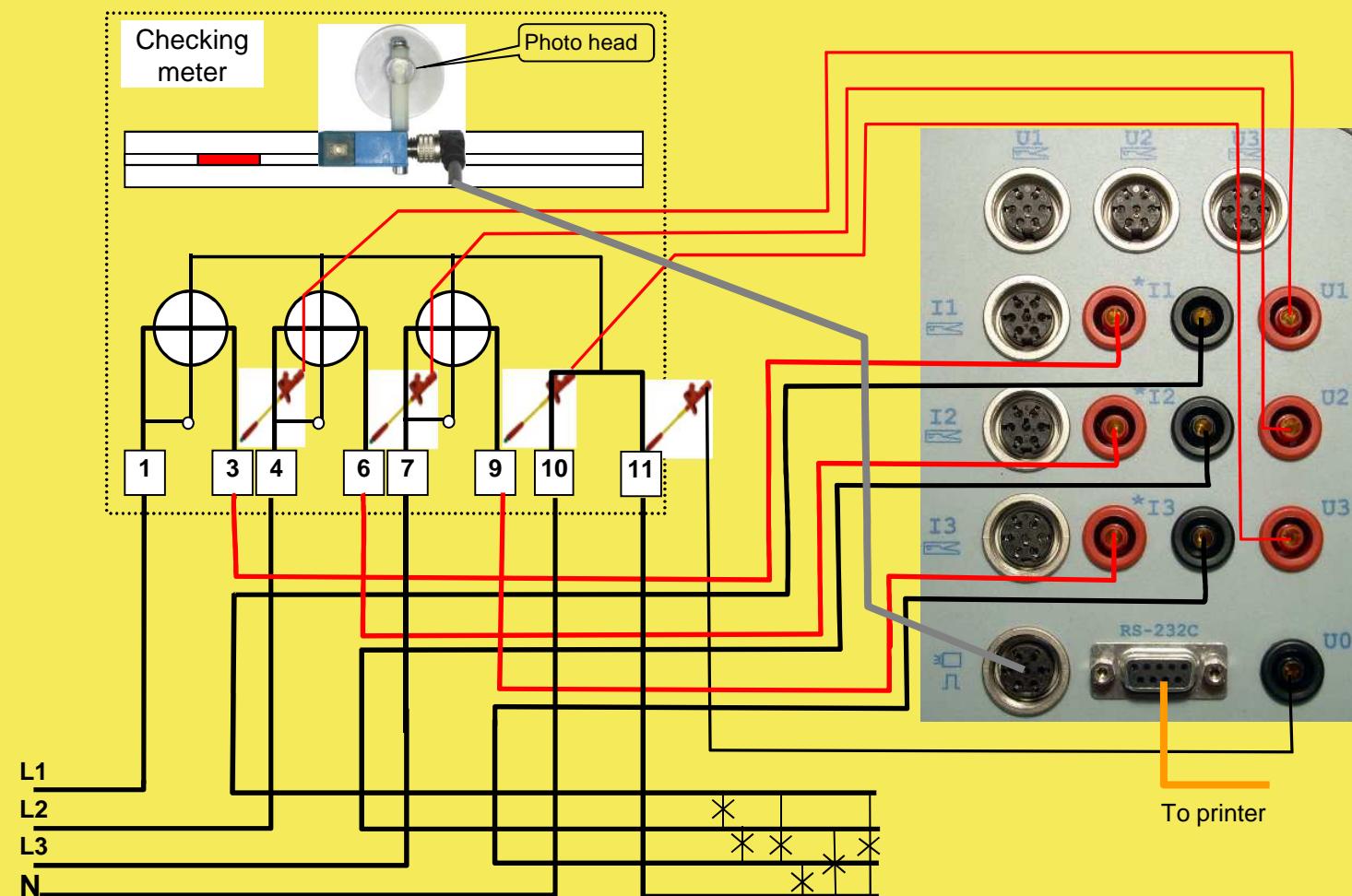
# PC Software for the analyser Calport 100Plus



# CHECKING THE ERROR OF THE THREE PHASE METER USING ANALYSER

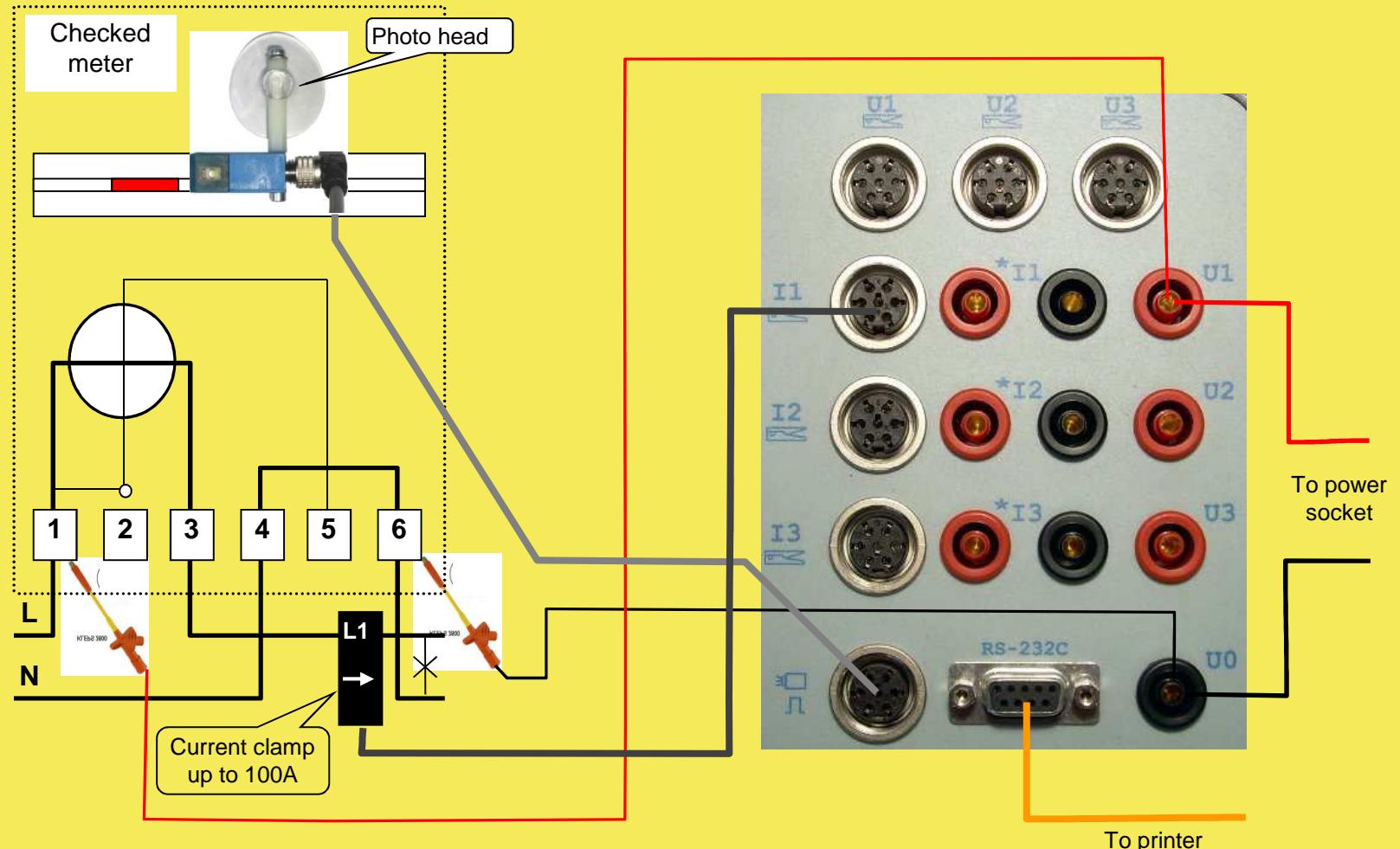
## Calport 100Plus

*Connecting of the Analyser Calport 100Plus to three phase meter directly connected*



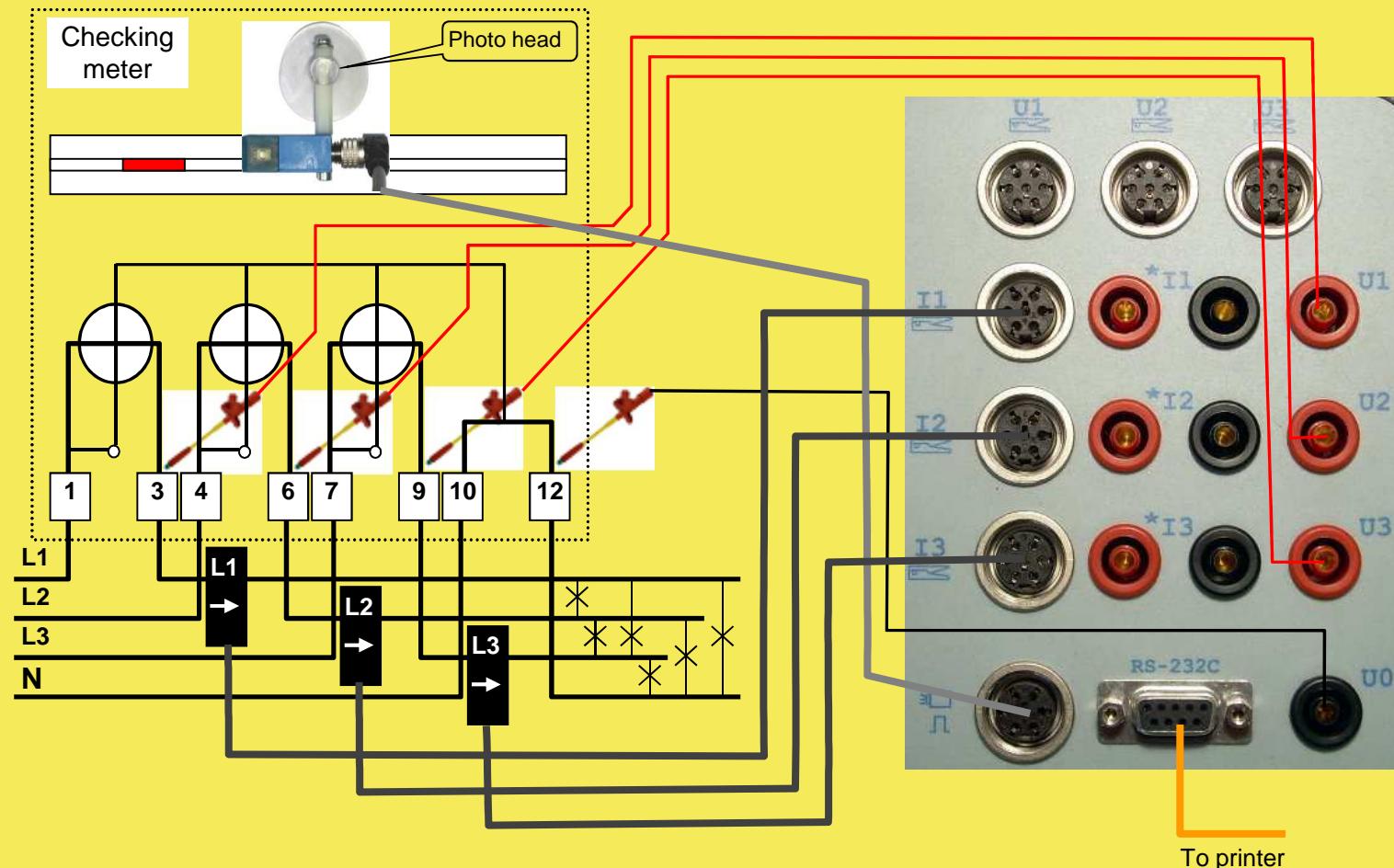
# CHECKING THE ERROR OF THE ONE PHASE METER USING ANALYSER

## Calport 100Plus



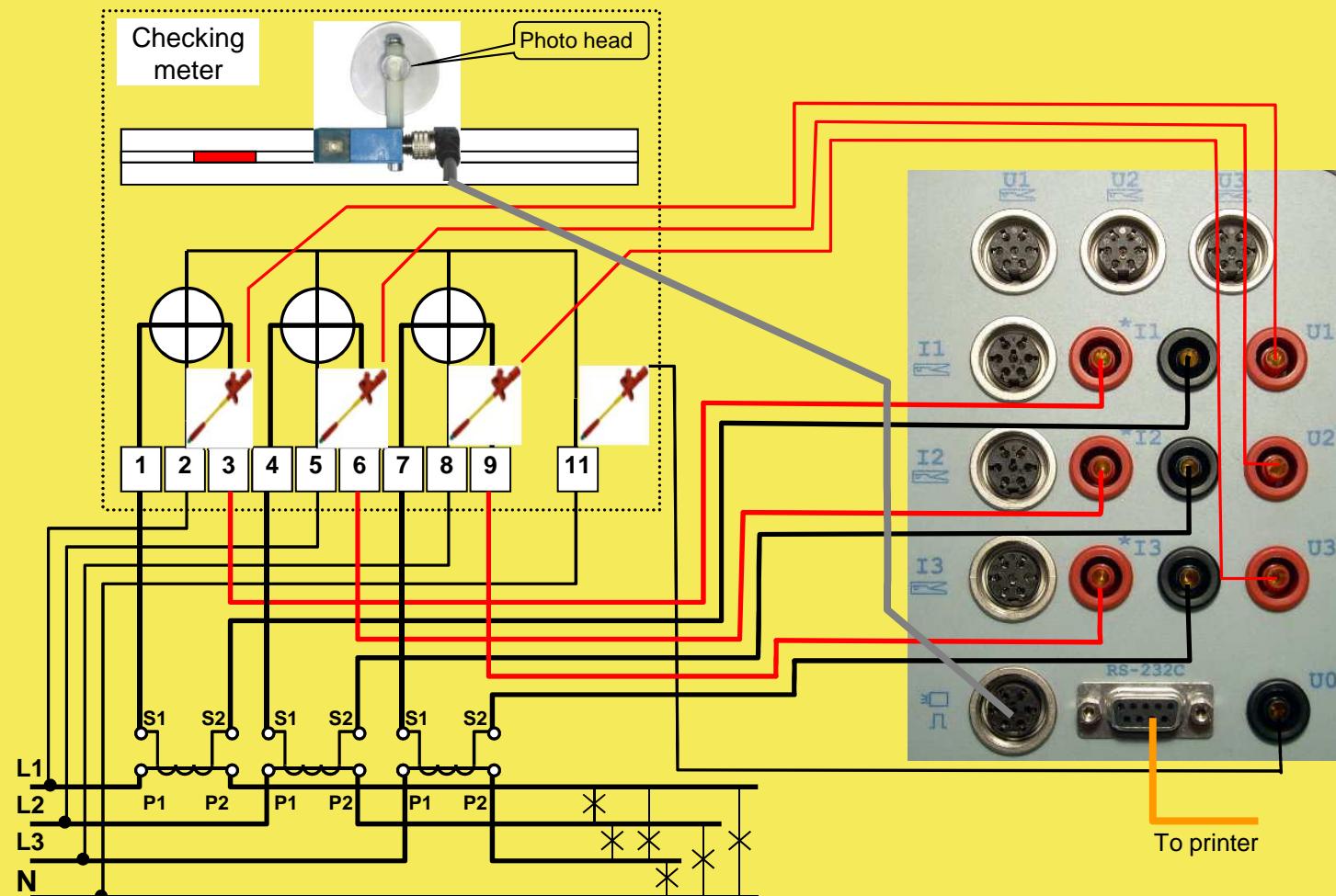
# CHECKING THE ERROR OF THE THREE PHASE METER USING ANALYSER Calport 100Plus

Connecting of the Analyser Calport 100Plus to three phase meter directly connected

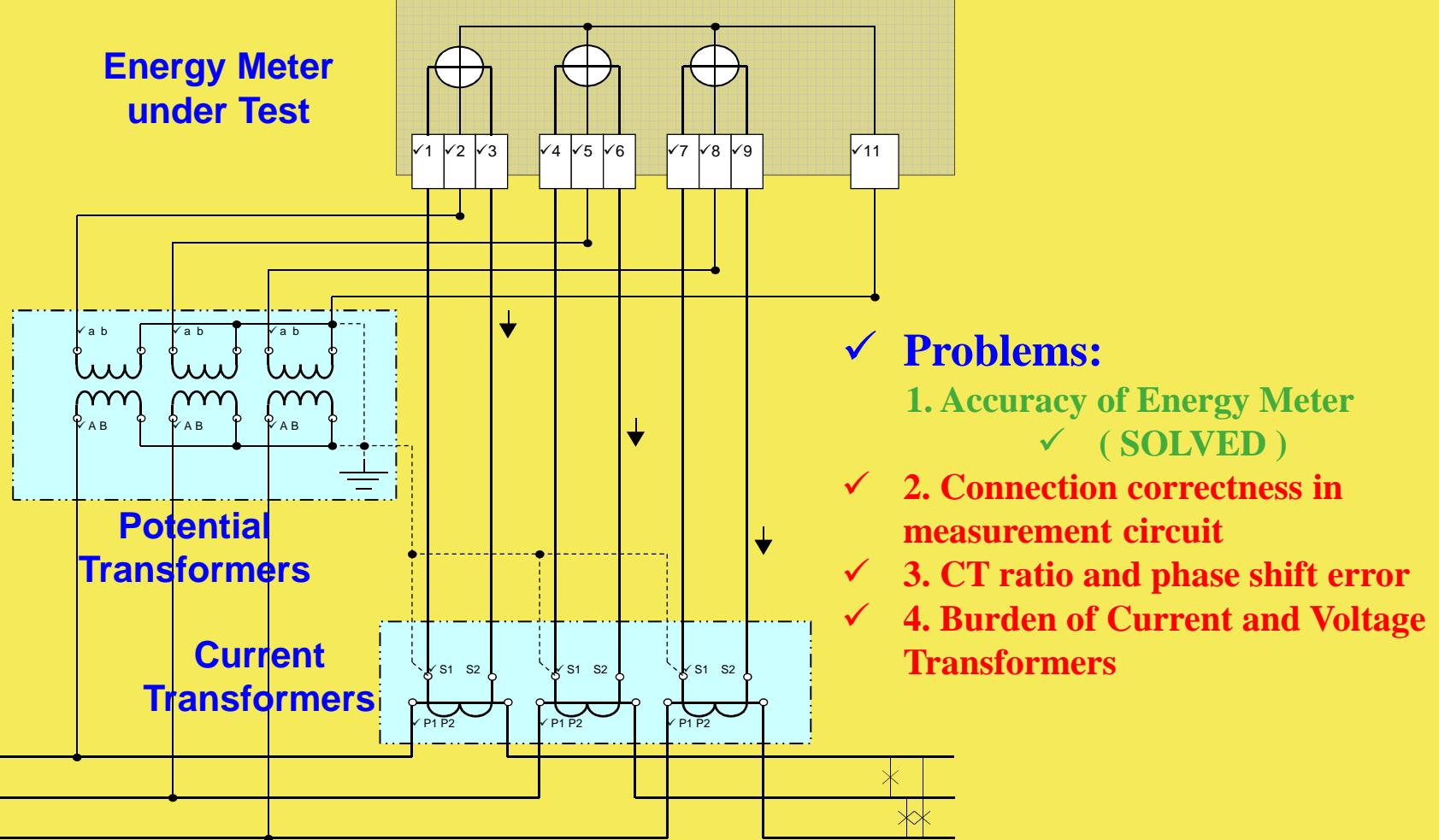


# CHECKING THE ERROR OF THE THREE PHASE METER USING ANALYSER Calport 100Plus

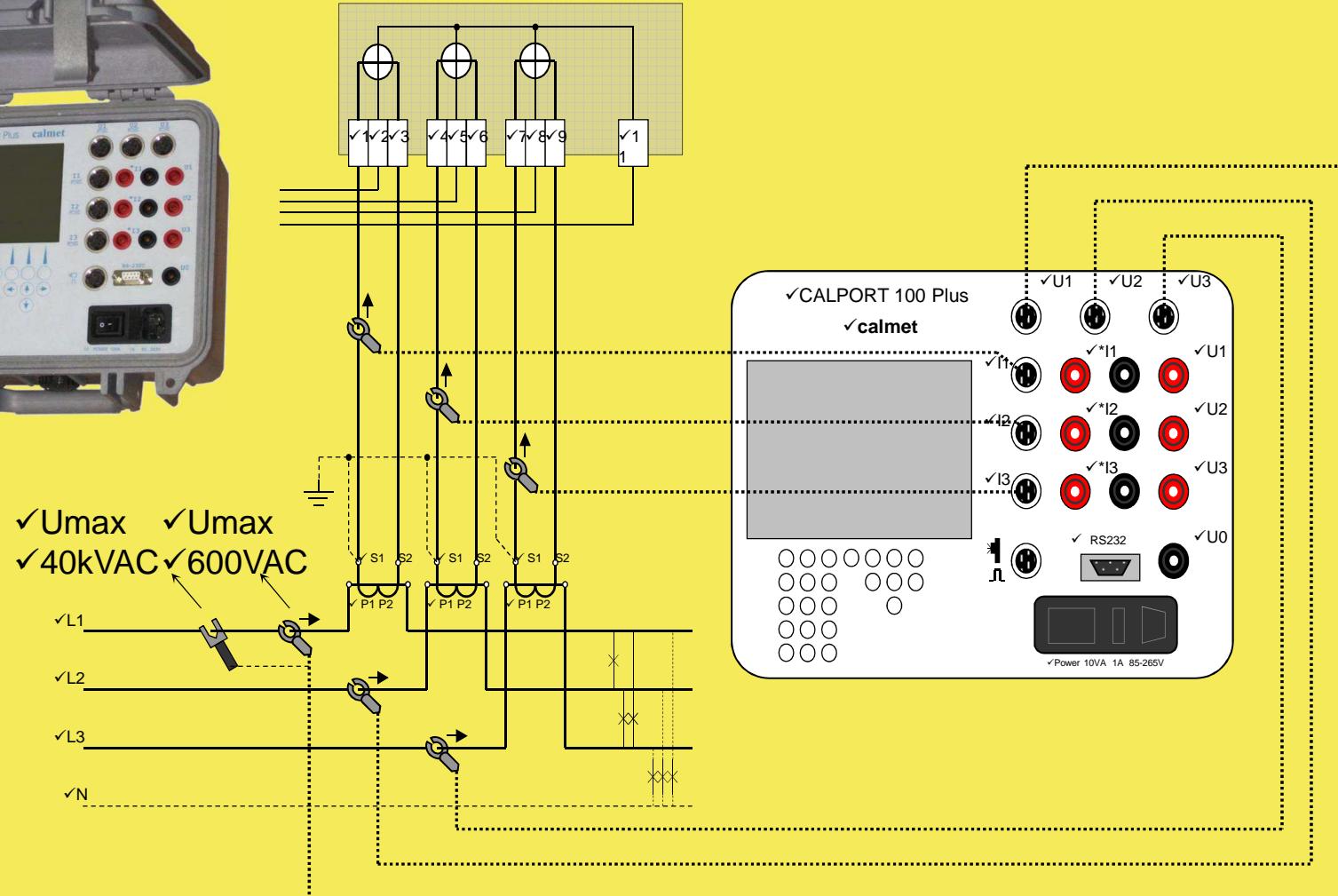
*Connecting of the Analyser Calport 100Plus to three phase meter connected with Current Transformer (CT)*



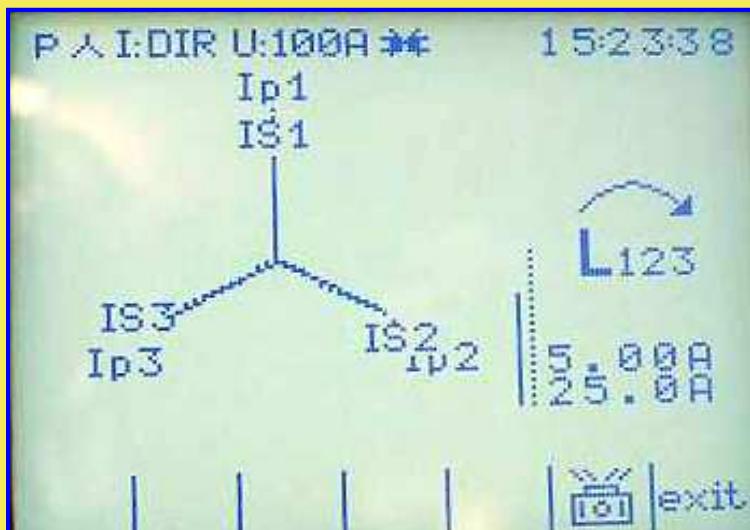
# Current Transformer (CT) testing on site



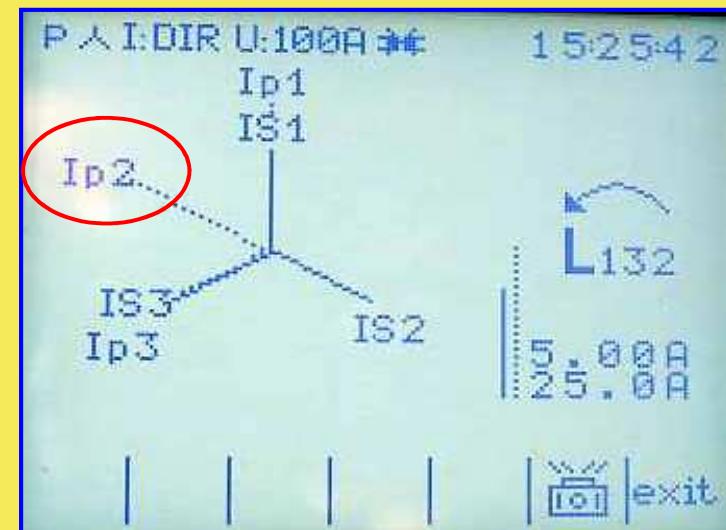
# Calport 100Plus Analyser & Tester of Energy Meters and Network



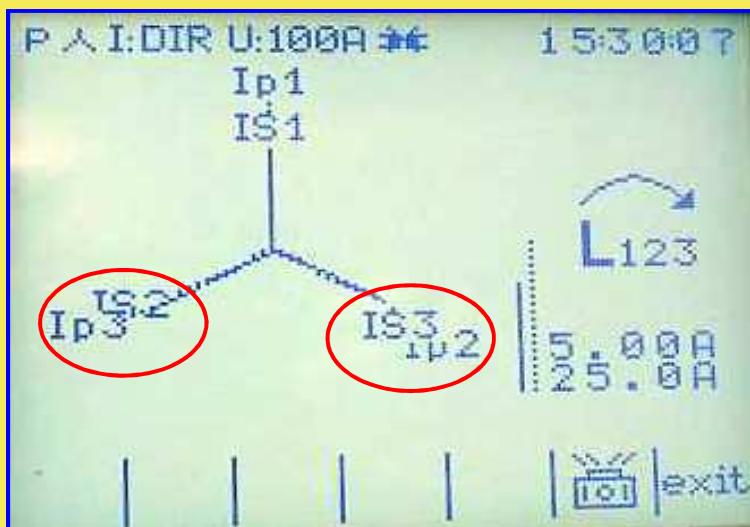
## Results of connection correctness test



✓ Correct connection

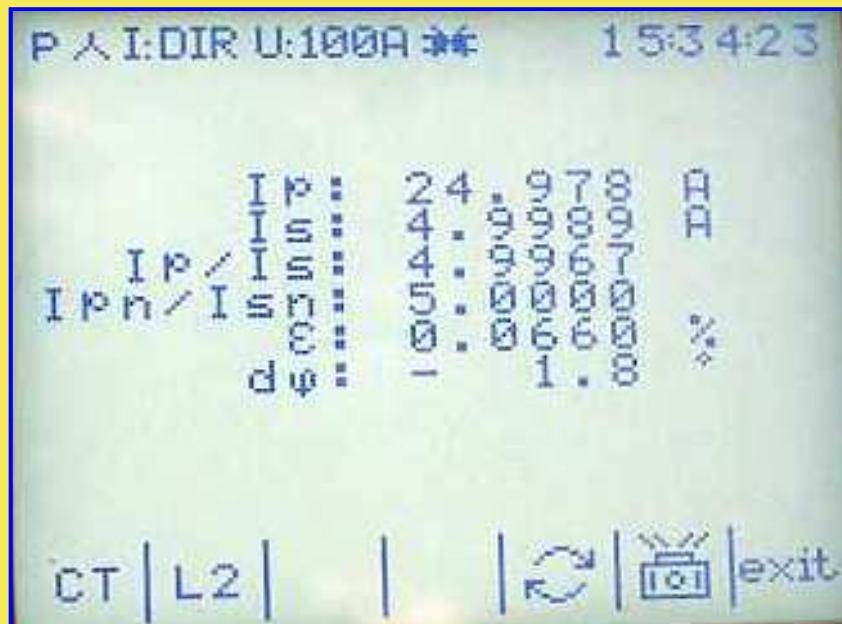


✓ Primary Current Ip2 connected in reversed way



✓ Interchanged Secondary Windings  
IS2 & IS3

## Current Transformer (CT) ratio & phase shift error

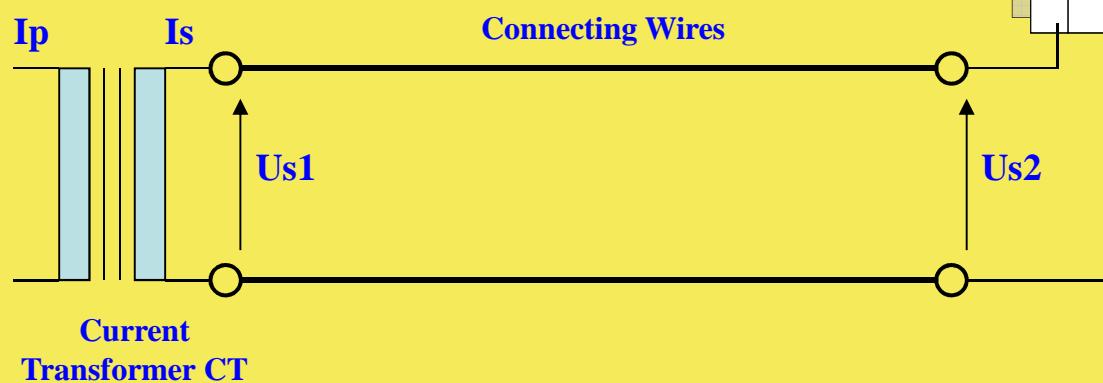


- ✓  $I_p$  – measured value of primary current
- ✓  $I_s$  – measured value of secondary current
- ✓  $I_p/I_s$  – measured CT Ratio
- ✓  $I_{pn}/I_{sn}$  – nominal value of CT Ratio
- ✓  $\epsilon$  – CT Ratio Error
- ✓  $d\phi$  – CT Phase Shift Error

Example: CT ratio and phase shift error test  
CT: 25A/5A in phase L2

# Current Transformer (CT) burden test

$\epsilon$  – CT Ratio Error in [%]



Energy Meter under Test

Example:

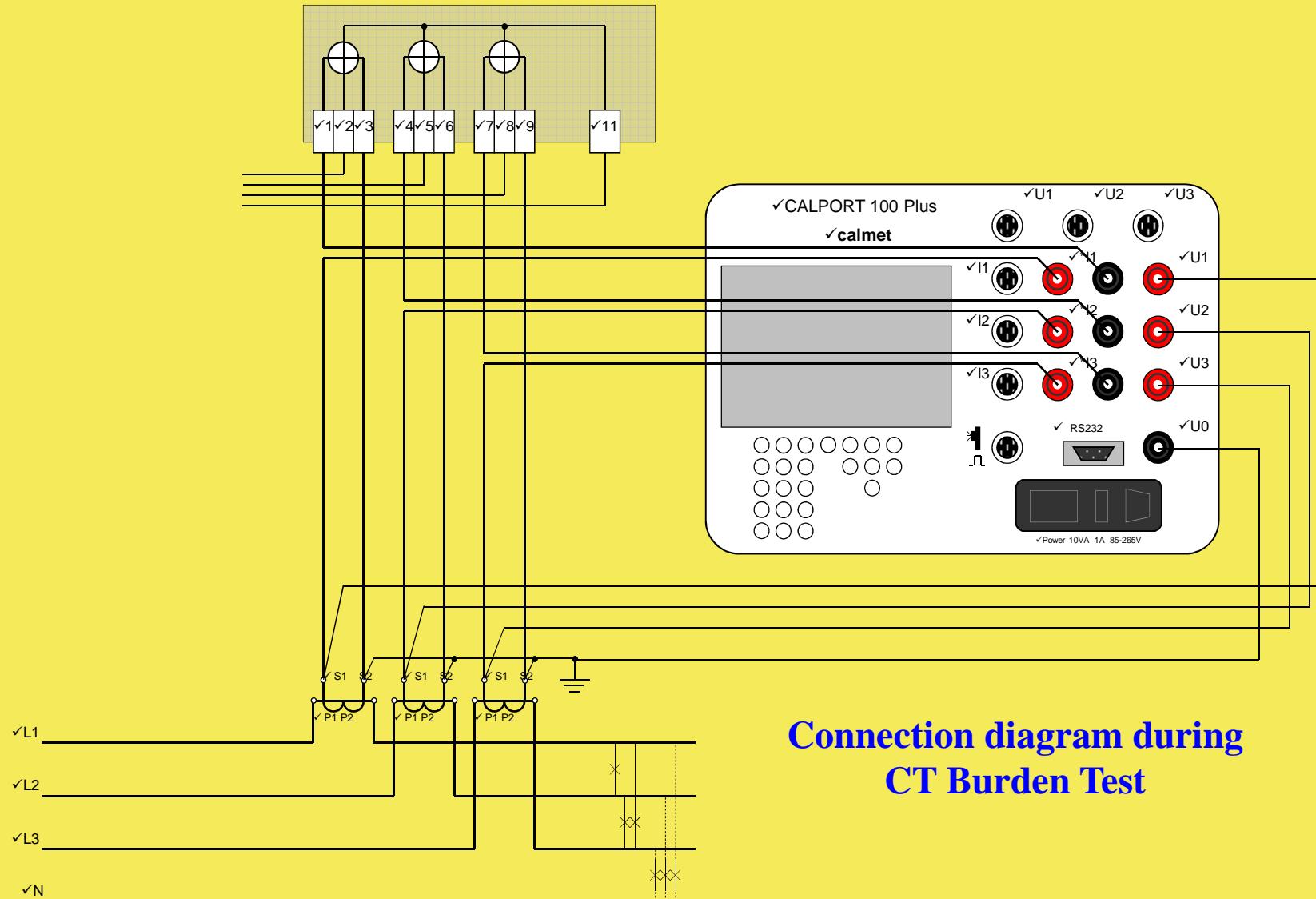
$$R_p - \text{wires resistance}$$

$$R_p = \frac{\rho_{CU} \cdot l}{S} = \frac{0,0175 \Omega \frac{mm^2}{m} \cdot 2 \cdot 10m}{1mm^2} = 0,35\Omega$$

Pp – Power losses in wires

$$P_p = I_2^2 \cdot R_p = 5^2 A \cdot 0,35\Omega = 8,75VA$$

# Current Transformer (CT) burden test by using Calport 100Plus



Connection diagram during  
CT Burden Test

## CT burden testing - examples

Current Transformer with nominal power Sn=20VA



Correct, full power usage  
(99.88% of Sn)



Nominal Power Sn is exceeded  
(125.2% of Sn)

## **Conclusions for Current Transformer (CT) testing on site**

- ✓ Extended measurement functions and graphic representation of results enables full test of Energy Measuring System on Site.
- ✓ Tested is not only Energy Meter but also all additional accessories like CT and PT.
- ✓ Tested are also working conditions of equipment by checking the wiring and burden (load) of transformers.